## **Table of Restrictions on Parallel Grant Application/Receipt for Attached Table 3** "Grant-in-Aid for Transformative Research Areas (A/B)"

1) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator of a research research of a research project mentioned in Column A (research project mentioned in Column A ( project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026(continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

	Co	lumn B			Transformative Re	esearch Areas (A)				Transformative F	Research Areas (B)				search	search	search		ng	h J
			R	Research area same as	s the one in Column A	4	Research area diffe			ea same as the one i	in Column A	Research area different from the	omoted ch	earch (S)	ntific Re (A)	ntific Re (B)	ntific Re (C)	Scientist	Challengi	
			New Resea	arch Area	Conti	nued	Colu	mn A	New Resea	arch Area	Continued	one in Column A	ially Pr Resear	iic Res	Scie	Scie	Scie	areer		
			Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *2	Publicly offered research	Planned research *2	Publicly offered research	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *2	Planned research *2	Specie	Scientif	General	General	General	Early-C	Pioneering	Exploratory
			New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colum	n A		PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
ative group	New Proposal	PI											X							
Administr	Continued	l PI																		





Blank cell:The researcher can apply for both research projects.

-: A researcher can only apply for one research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators. (In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B)

The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).
The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A).
The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column A.

: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B.

The researcher can only apply for one reserch project mentioned in Column B in addition to the research project mentioned in Column A. Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects mentioned in Column A and Column B.
Note that if a PI of a Planned Research project in the Transformative Research Areas is selected as PI for a Specially Promoted Research, such Planned Research project is not allowed to replace its PI and must be abolished.
\*1 Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).
\*2 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A" and the "research area different from the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

## 2) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued in FY2026 (continued in FY2026) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

Column B		Transformative R	esearch Areas (A)			Transformative I	Research Areas (B)				) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) )				)
				Research area different from the	Research area same as the one in Column A			Research area different from the	omoted ch	arch (S)	tific Re (A)	tific Re (B)	tific Res (C)	hallengi	Researc
				one in Column A	New Research Area		Continued	one in Column A		ic Rese	Scien	Scien	Scien	G	
	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *2	Planned research *2	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *2	Planned research *2	Specie	Scientif	General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory
	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I
dive Broposal PI															
Summer     Summer       PI															



Blank cell:The researcher can apply for both research projects.

-: A researcher can only apply for one research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators.

(In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B)

×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).

▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A). Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects mentioned in Column A and Column B.

\*1 Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research). \*2 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A" and the "research area different from the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

## 3) Type "Co-Investigator (NewProposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator of a research research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research research research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.



4) Type "Co-Investigator (New/Continued) (Column A) → Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued in FY2026 (continued in FY2026) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

Column B		Transformative I	Research Areas (A)		Transformative Research Areas (B)					earch (S)	ntific Research (A)	ntific Research (B)	ntific Research (C)	ging rch	
	Research area same as the one in Column A			Research area different from the		Research area same as the one in Column A		Research area different from the	romoted ch					halleng Researc	
	New Research Area Co		Continued	one in Column A		New Research Area		one in Column A	ially Pro Researc	ic Res	Scie	Sciet	Sciel		
	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *1	Planned research *1	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *1	Planned research *1	Specie R	Scientif	General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory
	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I
Image: Second Action     Image: Second Action     Image: Second Action     Image: Second Action       New     New     New     Proposal     Co-I															
A synthesis of the second seco															



Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

-: A researcher can only apply for one research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators.

(In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B)

The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).
 The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A).

□: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B. Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects mentioned in Column A and Column B.

\*1 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

5) Type "Research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals (Column A)  $\rightarrow$  Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who as Principal Investigator tries to apply for or as Co-Investigator participate in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

There is no restriction on parallel grant application/receipt between a research category, which JSPS organizes a call for proposals and which this table does not describe, and a research project mentioned in Column B.

	Column B	Trai	nsformative Research Areas	(A)	Transformative Re	esearch Areas (B)
		Administrative group	Planned Research	Publicly offered research	Administrative group	Planned Research
		New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A		PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
	New Proposal PI	×			×	
Specially Promoted	Continued PI					
Research	New Proposal Co-I	×				
	Continued Co-I					
Scientific Decearch (S)	New PI Proposal					
Scientific Research (S)	Continued PI					
Scientific Research (B) Generative Research Fields	Continued PI					
Scientific Research (C) Generative Research Fields	Continued PI					
Challenging Research (Pioneering)	New ProposalPI	×	×	×		
manenging researen (Fioneering)	Continued PI					
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)*1	Continued PI					
Home-Returning Researcher Development Research	Continued PI					

6) Type "Research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals (Column A)  $\rightarrow$  Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who as Principal Investigator tries to apply for in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

There is no restriction on parallel grant application/receipt between a research category, which JSPS organizes a call for proposals and which this table does not describe, and a research project mentioned in Column B.

Column B	Transformative Research Areas (A)	Transformative Research Areas (B)
	Planned Research*2	Planned Research*2
	Now Dronosol	Now Dropogol

			New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A			Co-I	Co-I
Specially Promoted	New Proposal	PI		
Research	Continued	PI		

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).

▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A).

The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column A.

: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B.

\*1 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.

\*2 The Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."