



NIAD-QE

National Institution for Academic Degrees
and Quality Enhancement of Higher Education

資料 2 - 2

アメリカにおける評価制度について ー2024年までのプログラム・アクレディテーションを中心にー

教育・学習の質向上に向けた新たな評価の在り方ワーキンググループ（第4回）
2025年7月3日

大学改革支援・学位授与機構
森 利枝

基本的な事項

- 米国では憲法によって、教育に関する権限は連邦ではなく州（および人民）に留保されている。高等教育も同じ
- 教育機関の正統性の担保（設置および設置の認可）は第一義的に州の責任→合衆国レベルでは提供される教育に多様性
- これによって発明されたシステムが教育機関相互の自発的適格認定（アクレディテーション）

1847年：アメリカ医学協会（最初のアクレディテーション団体）発足

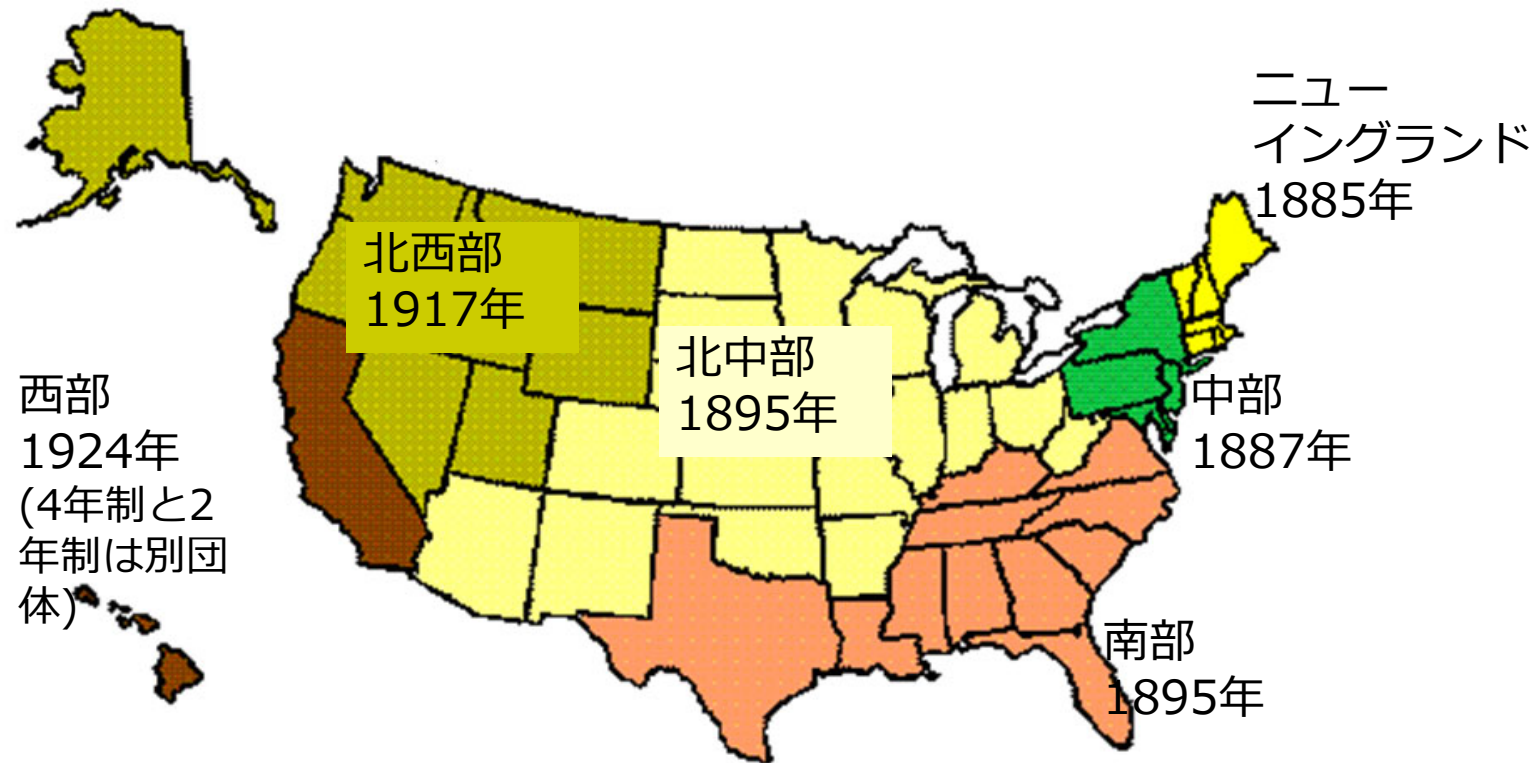
1885年：ニューイングランド協会（最初の地域アクレディテーション団体）発足
→当初は中等教育までを対象

1913年：北中部協会が初の大学基準公開

1965年：高等教育法制定（連邦による学生奨学金受給制度本格開始）

1968年：連邦によるアクレディテーション団体の認証開始（適格認定と連邦奨学金制度紐づけ）

機関別アクレディテーションの「地域」



- 第1次トランプ政権で「地域」を超えた機関別アクレディテーションも可能に
- 第2次トランプ政権開始前に機関アクレディテーションの越境はじまる(例外的)
- 第2次トランプ政権が地域の「硬直の実態」を批判(本報告では2024年までの状況を対象) ³

米国のアクレディテーション

- 新たな社会問題を、新たな制度を自発的に開発して解決する米国式アプローチの好例(Harcleroad, 1980)→アンブレラ団体としてのCHEAの役割→アクレディテーション団体と高等教育機関は同業者であり相互に敬意を払う(適格認定のミーティングでは大学は起立して迎えられる)
- アクレディテーションを受けている機関が正統な機関⇔受けていなければディプロマ・ミル
- 大学の自発的な質保証の仕組みを奨学金支給などのために連邦が利用しているという建前
CHEAないし連邦教育省が認定するアクレディテーション団体

	機関別		分野別
	地域	全国	専門
CHEA認定	4	7	51
連邦教育省認定	7	11	33
計（実数*）	7	13	71

*CHEA認定と連邦教育省認定は重複しうるため単純な合計ではない

参考文献: Harcleroad, F. F. (1980). *Accreditation: History, Process, and Problems*. AAHE-ERIC/Higher Education Research Report No. 6

アクレディテーション団体のコミッションとスタッフ



コミッション

(適格認定委員会)

おおよそ10～25人

機関別: 大学教員・大学職員・実務家

分野別: 大学教員・大学職員・業界実務家



スタッフ

(事務局)

おおよそ2～20人

この人々はどのような人たちか



別添資料

(分野別アクレディテーション団体について)
主として当該分野の専門的背景を持つ人々

機関別と分野別の相補関係

機関別アクレディテーション
機関全体の正統性: ミッション・教育研究・財務・社会的責任etc.

分野別
アクレディテーション
専攻の教育・研究・レ
リバンス

分野別
アクレディテーション
専攻の教育・研究・レ
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分野別
アクレディテーション
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リバンス

- 分野ごとに必要に応じて認定を受ける

- 「分野別」を足しあげても「余白」がある
- 分野別で認定されていない大学はある
- 機関別で認定されていない大学はない(正当な大学とみなされない)

まとめと疑問－WGの趣意に寄せて

- 米国のアクレディテーションは同業者の自発性にもとづくもので相互に敬意を払うことが基本
- 機関別アクレディテーションは高等教育機関の正統性の基本
 - 連邦教育省による一元的な設置認可がない米国の現状では、これがなくてもいいという発想は生まれない
- 分野別アクレディテーションは当該分野の専門家が立ち上げて専門家が運営
 - それゆえの相互的敬意
 - 専門性の低い組織が運営する分野別アクレディテーションに国際的な通用性が生まれるかは大いに疑問
 - 専門性の低い組織が運営する分野別アクレディテーションがあっても機関別アクレディテーションのない高等教育機関に国際的な通用性が生まれるかも疑問
- 常に「アメリカみたいにしていればいい」わけでは決していない
 - 機関別アクレディテーションが固より存在しなかったのではなく、あるとき日本の全ての高等教育機関がそれを失うなら、その国際的なインパクトは？ 個別機関の瑕疵でないことの説明は？

米国分野別アクレディテーション団体の認証状況と事務局長相当のスタッフの保有する資格
(2025年6月30日現在)

#	団体名	CHEA 認証	USDE 認証	事務局長 肩書	事務局 長名	Graduate/Professional Credential(s)
1	Accreditation Commission for Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine	×	○	Executive Director	M*** S. M*K**** *	Doctorate in Traditional Chinese Medicine
2	Accreditation Commission for Audiology Education	○	×	Executive Director	D**** G*****	Master of Science/Master of Public Health
3	Accreditation Commission for Education in Nursing	○	○	Chief Executive Officer	K**** C*****	PhD/Registered Nurse/Fellow of the National Academies of Practice/Fellow of the American Academy of Nursing
4	Accreditation Commission for Programs in Hospitality Administration	○	×	Executive Director	D***** C. F*****	PhD in Higher Education Administration
5	Accreditation Commission for Midwifery Education	×	○	Chief Executive Officer	M***** M*****	Doctor of Nursing Practice/Advanced Practice Registered Nurse/Certified Nurse-Midwife/Fellow of the American College of Nurse-Midwives//Fellow of the American Academy of Nursing
6	Accreditation Council for Business Schools and Programs	○	☆	President /Chief Executive Officer	J***** A*****	Executive MBA
7	Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics	☆	○	Chief Executive Officer	W***** W**** H*****	PhD in Organizational Management/Certified Association Executive
8	Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education	○	○	Executive Director	J** E****	Doctor of Pharmacy/PhD/Fellow of the American Pharmacists Association/Fellow of the American College of Clinical Pharmacy/Fellow of the National Academies of Practice
9	Accreditation Council for Optometric Education	○	○	Executive Director	S***** * P*****	MS/MBA

#	団体名	CHEA 認証	USDE 認証	事務局長 肩書	事務局 長名	Graduate/Professional Credential(s)
10	Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant, Inc.	○	×	President /Chief Executive Officer	S***** L***	EdD/Physician Assistant-Certified
11	Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications	○	☆	Executive Director	S**** W*****	PhD/Accredited in Public Relations/Fellow of the Public Relations Society of America
12	American Academy of Forensic Sciences Forensic Science Education Programs Accreditation Commission	○	×	Executive Director	D**** G*****	—
13	American Board of Funeral Service Education Committee on Accreditation	○	○	Executive Director	R***** C. S**** III	MBA
14	American Council for Construction Education	○	×	President /Chief Executive Officer	S**** N*****	MS in Construction Management
15	American Culinary Federation Education Foundation, Inc. Accrediting Commission	○	☆	Executive Director	C***** *** T*****	Certified Executive Chef/Certified Culinary Educator/Member of American Academy of Chefs
16	American Library Association Committee on Accreditation	○	×	Interim Executive Director	L***** B*****	Master of Library Science/MS in Organizational Psychology

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17	American Occupational Therapy Association Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education	○	○	Director of Accreditation	T***** B***** *	PhD/MBA/Occupational Therapist
18	American Osteopathic Association Commission on Osteopathic College Accreditation	☆	○	President	T***** A. H****	Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine/Fellow of the American College of Osteopathic Obstetricians and Gynecologists (Dist.)/Fellow of the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists/Clinical Supervisor
19	American Physical Therapy Association Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education	○	○	Director of Accreditation	M**** R***** *	PhD/Physical Therapist
20	American Podiatric Medical Association Council on Podiatric Medical Education	○	○	Executive Director	H***** M. S***** *	Doctor of health Science/Certified Association Executive
21	American Psychological Association Commission on Accreditation	○	○	Director	A**** J****	PhD/Certification by the American Board of Professional Psychology
22	American Veterinary Medical Association Council on Education	○	○	Executive Vice President /Chief Executive Officer	J**** D. D*****	Doctor of Veterinary Science/Certified Association Executive
23	Association for Advancing Quality in Educator Preparation	○	×	President /Chief Executive Officer	M**** L*C****- P*****	EdD in Teaching, Curriculum and Learning Environments

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24	Association for Behavior Analysis International Accreditation Board	○	×	Director of Education	A***** M*E****	PhD in Behavior Analysis
25	Association for Clinical Pastoral Education, Inc. Accreditation Commission	×	○	Executive Director	L***** G****	Executive MBA/Master of Divinity/Society for Human Resource Management Certified Professional
26	Association of Technology, Management and Applied Engineering	○	☆	Managing Director of Accreditation	A** G***	–
27	Aviation Accreditation Board International	○	×	President	E***** * B****	PhD in Educational Leadership/Commercial Pilot/Certified Flight Instructor
28	Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education	○	×	Chief Executive Officer	A***** K*****	EdD/MBA/Registered Health Information Administrator
29	Commission on Accreditation for Marriage and Family Therapy Education American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy	○	☆	Chief Executive Officer	C**** M*****	Certified Association Executive
30	Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care	○	×	Chief Executive Officer	T** S*****	PhD/Registered Respiratory Therapist/Registered Respiratory Therapist– Sleep Disorders Specialist/Registered Pulmonary Function Technologist/Registered Polysomnographic Technologist/Fellow of the American Association for Respiratory Care
31	Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs	○	☆	Executive Director	G*** S*****	Doctor of Business Administration/Certified Anesthesiologist Assistant

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32	Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education	○	×	Executive Director	J**** R. P***** *	Master of Health Administration/Certified Association Executive
33	Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education	○	☆	Interim President and Chief Executive Officer	A* F****	MA/Former Army Colonel
34	Commission on Accreditation of Medical Physics Education Programs, Inc.	○	×	Executive Secretary	G***** S***** ***	PhD in Chemical Physics
35	Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education	☆	○	Executive Director	J***** B*****	EdD
36	Commission on Dental Accreditation American Dental Association	×	○	Senior Director	S***** T****	EdD/MS
37	Commission on English Language Program Accreditation	×	○	Executive Director	H**** V*****	PhD in Applied Linguistics
38	Commission on Massage Therapy Accreditation	×	○	Executive Director	D*** H****	—
39	Commission on Opticianry Accreditation	○	☆	Director of Accreditation	J**** H. W***** **	EdD/Licensed in the State of New York
40	Commission on Sport Management Accreditation	○	×	Executive Director	H***** A*****	ABD, Sociology
41	Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs†	○	×	President /Chief Executive Officer	M. S***** F*****	PhD
42	Council for Interior Design Accreditation	○	☆	Chief Executive Officer	H**** M*****	Honorary Fellow of the American Society of Interior Designers

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43	Council for Standards in Human Service Education	○	×	調査中		
44	Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation	○	×	President	C***** *** K***	EdD in Educational Policy and Leadership
45	Council of the Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar American Bar Association	×	○	Managing Director	J***** L. R***** P****	JD
46	Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology, American Speech-Language-Hearing-Association	○	○	Chief Accreditation Officer	G***** E***** H*****	MA in Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology/Certificate of Clinical Competence in Speech Language Pathology/ICE Certified Credentialing Professional/Certified Association Executive
47	Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs	○	○	Chief Executive Officer	F***** G*****	PhD/Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist/Fellow of the American Academy of Nursing
48	Council on Accreditation of Parks, Recreation, Tourism and Related Professions	○	×	調査中		
49	Council on Chiropractic Education	○	○	President	C**** S. L*****	EdD
50	Council on Education for Public Health	×	○	Executive Director	L**** R**** K***	EdD/Master Certified Health Education Specialist
51	Council on Naturopathic Medical Education	×	○	President	J*** O***** *	Doctor of Naturopathic Medicine

#	団体名	CHEA 認証	USDE 認証	事務局長 肩書	事務局 長名	Graduate/Professional Credential(s)
52	Council on Social Work Education Commission on Accreditation	○	☆	President /Chief Executive Officer	H***** * F***** t**** O***** ** V*****	PhD in Social Work
53	International Accreditation Council for Business Education	○	×	President	E***** P. T****	PhD
54	Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology	○	○	Chief Executive Officer	L***** F. W*****	MS in Health Administration/Registered Technologist in Radiography
55	Joint Review Committee on Educational Programs in Nuclear Medicine Technology	○	☆	Executive Director	J** W***	MEd/Registered Technologist in Nuclear Medicine Technology/Certified Nuclear Medicine Technologist
56	Landscape Architectural Accreditation Board American Society of Landscape Architects	○	☆	Chief Executive Officer	T**** C*****- C*****	MBA
57	Liaison Committee on Medical Education	×	○	Co-Secretary and Senior Director	V***** M. C*****	MD/MBA
58	Masters in Psychology and Counseling Accreditation Council	○	×	Executive Director	P** O'C*****	PhD
59	Midwifery Education Accreditation Council	×	○	Executive Director	S***** M*****	Executive MBA

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60	Montessori Accreditation Council for Teacher Education	×	○	President	R***** P*****	EdD
61	National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences	○	☆	Chief Executive Officer	M***** J*****	MA/Medical Laboratory Scientist
62	National Association for the Education of Young Children	○	×	Chief Executive Officer	M***** K****	MEd in Leadership and Policy/MS
63	National Association of School Psychologists	○	×	President	P**** F*****	PhD in School Psychology
64	National Association of Schools and Art and Design Commission on Accreditation	☆	○	Executive Director	K**** P. M*****	MBA
65	National Association of Schools of Dance Commission on Accreditation	☆	○	Executive Director	K**** P. M*****	MBA
66	National Association of Schools of Music Commission on Accreditation	☆	○	Executive Director	K**** P. M*****	MBA
67	Consortium for Advanced Practice Providers	×	○	Executive Director	K**** B*****	MBA
68	National Association of Schools of Theatre Commission on Accreditation	☆	○	Executive Director	K**** P. M*****	MBA

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69	Network of Schools of Public Policy, Affairs and Administration, Commission on Peer Review and Accreditation	○	×	Interim Executive Director	M***** B****	Master of Public Affairs
70	Planning Accreditation Board	○	×	Executive Director	J***** J*****	Certified Association Executive
71	Psychological Clinical Science Accreditation System	○	×	Executive Director	J***** E. S***** *	PhD in Behavioral Neuroscience