# Table of Restrictions on Parallel Grant Application/Receipt for "Grant-in-Aid for Transformative Research Areas (A/B)" Attached Table 1

1) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A)  $\rightarrow$  Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026(continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

		Col	lumn B			Transformative R	Research Areas (A)				Transformative F	Research Areas (B)				search	search	search		gu	
				Re	esearch area same a	as the one in Column		Research area diffe			rea same as the one i		Research area different from the	omoted	earch (S)	ntific Res (A)	ntific Res (B)	ntific Res	Scientists	hallengii	Research
				New Resea	New Research Area		Continued		Column A		New Research Area		Continued one in Column A		ific Rese	Scien	Scien	Scien	Career S		
				ninistrative group	ned research	ned research	icly offered esearch	ned research	licly offered research	ninistrative group	ned research	ned research	ned research	Spec	Scient	ieneral	reneral	reneral	Early-	oneering	ploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	Iqnd New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Co	olumn A	A		PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
	ative group	New Proposal	PI																		
	Administra	Continued	PI																		
Research Areas (A)	d research	New Proposal	PI																		
Transformative	Planne	Continued	PI																		
	ublicly offered research	New Proposal	PI																		
		Continued *1	PI																		
	trative group	New Proposal	PI											<b>X</b>							
Research Areas (B)	Adminis	Continued	PI																		
Transformative ]	d research	New Proposal	PI																		
	Planne	Continued	PI																		

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

-: A researcher can only apply for one research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators. (In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B)

×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).

▲:The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A).

■:The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column A. □:The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B.

◆:The researcher can only apply for one reserch project mentioned in Column B in addition to the research project mentioned in Column A.

Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects mentioned in Column B.

Note that if a PI of a Planned Research project in the Transformative Research Areas is selected as PI for a Specially Promoted Research, such Planned Research project is not allowed to replace its PI and must be abolished.

\*1 Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

\*2 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A" and the "research area different from the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

#### 2) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) $\rightarrow$ Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

		Colı	umn B		Transformative Re	esearch Areas (A)			Transformative R	Research Areas (B)				search	search	search	ging	4
					area same as the one in esearch Area	Column A  Continued	Research area different from the one in Column A		earch Area	Continued	Research area different from the one in Column A	/ Promoted	Research (S)	cientific Re (A)	cientific Re (B)	cientific Re (C)	Challengi	esea
				Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *2	Planned research *2	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *2	Planned research *2	Specially Res	Scientific 1	General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory
Colu	ımn	Λ		New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I
	dı	New Proposal	PI															
	ministrat	Continued	PI															
Research Areas (A)	d research	New Proposal	PI															
Transformative	Planne	Continued	PI															
	search	New Proposal																
	rubiic	Continued *1	PI															
	rative group	New Proposal	PI															
Research Areas (B)	Administ	Continued	PI															
Transformative ]	d research	New Proposal	PI															
	Plannec	Continued	PI															

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

<sup>—:</sup> A researcher can only apply for one research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators.

<sup>(</sup>In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B)

3: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned.

<sup>★:</sup>The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).
▲:The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A).
Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects mentioned in Column B.

<sup>\*1</sup> Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

\*2 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A" and the "research area different from the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

## 3) Type "Co-Investigator (NewProposal/Continued) (Column A) $\rightarrow$ Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

		Colu	umn B			Transformative R	Research Areas (A)				Transformative I	Research Areas (B)				search	search	search	S	ng	7
			Research area same as the one in Column A				Research area different from the one in			rea same as the one	in Column A	Research area different from the	omoted	earch (S	ntific Re (A)	ntific Re (B)	ntific Re (C)	Scientist	hallengi	Researc	
			New Research Area		Cont	inued	Column A		New Research Area		Continued	one in Column A	ially Pr Resear	tific Res	Scie	Scie	Scie	Career 5		<b>X</b>	
			Administrative group	Administrative group  Planned research		Publicly offered research	Planned research *1 Publicly offered research		Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research	Planned research	Spec	Scient	General	General	General	Early-	Pioneering	Exploratory	
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colu	umn A			PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Research Areas (A)	d research		Co-I																		
Transformative F	Planned		Co-I																		
esearch Areas (B)	research	New Proposal	Co-I																		
Transformative R	Planned	Continued	Co-I																		

### 4) Type "Co-Investigator (New/Continued) (Column A) $\rightarrow$ Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

		Col	umn B	Research a	Transformative Rarea same as the one in	Research Areas (A)  n Column A	Research area different from the				Research area different from the	omoted	earch (S)	tific Research (A)	tific Research (B)	tific Research (C)	Challenging Research	
				New Res	earch Area	Continued	one in Column A	New Res	Research Area	Continued	one in Column A	ially Pron Research	ic Rese	Scier	Scien	Scien	O	
				Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *1	Planned research	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *1 *1	Planned research *1	Spec	Scienti	General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory  New Proposal
Column A	4			New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	Co-I
esearch Areas (A)	research	New Proposal	Co-I															
Transformative R	Planned	Continued	Co-I															
esearch Areas (B)	research	New Proposal	Co-I															
Transformative Re	Planned 1	Continued	Co-I															

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

-: A researcher can only apply for one research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators.

(In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B) ×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).

▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A).

□: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B. Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects mentioned in Column A and Column B.

\*1 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

#### 5) Type "Research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who as Principal Investigator tries to apply for or as Co-Investigator participate in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

There is no restriction on parallel grant application/receipt between a research category, which JSPS organizes a call for proposals and which this table does not describe, and a research project mentioned in Column B.

		Colum	n B						
				Tran	nsformative Research Areas	Transformative Research Areas (B)			
				Administrative group	Planned Research	Publicly offered research	Administrative group	Planned Research	
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	
Column A				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	
		New Proposal	PI	×			×		
Specially Promot	ted	Continued	PI						
Research		New Proposal	Co-I	×					
C ' ''C D 1	(C)	New Proposal	PI						
Scientific Research	1 (S)	Continued	PI						
Scientific Research (B)	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI						
Scientific Research (C)	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI						
C1 11 ' D 1 (D		New Proposal	PI	×	×	×			
Challenging Research (P	ioneering)	Continued	PI						
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)*1		Continued	PI						
Home-Returning Research  Development Research		Continued	PI						

#### 6) Type "Research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals (Column A) $\rightarrow$ Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who as Principal Investigator tries to apply for in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

There is no restriction on parallel grant application/receipt between a research category, which JSPS organizes a call for proposals and which this table does not describe, and a research project mentioned in Column B.

	Colum	n B	Transformative Research Areas (A)	Transformative Research Areas (B)
			Planned Research*2	Planned Research*2
			New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A			Co-I	Co-I
Specially Promoted	New Proposal	PI		
Research	Continued	PI		

- Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.
- ×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column B).

   The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column B).
- ▲:The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A).

  ■:The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column A.
- □: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B. □: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B.
- \*1 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.
- \*2 The Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."