#### Table of Restrictions on Parallel Grant Application/Receipt for **Attached Table 3** "Grant-in-Aid for Transformative Research Areas (A/B)"

# $1) \ Type \ "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) \ (Column \ A) \rightarrow Principal \ Investigator \ (Column \ B) "$

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025(continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

Column B						Transformative Re	esearch Areas (A)				Transformative R	esearch Areas (B)			_	search	search	search	ø	bii bii	ponal New Proposal  PI					
\						s the one in Column A		Research area diffe	erent from the one in		area same as the one is		Research area different from the	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Resea	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists	Challengi	Research					
	Column A			New Research Area		Continued pg		arch		New Research Area		Continued	one in Column A	ecially F Resea	entific R				y-Career							
				Administrati	Planned rese	Planned resea	Publicly offer research	Planned resea	Publicly offer research	Administrati	Planned reser	Planned reser	Planned reset			General	General	General		Pioneering	Ехрюта					
Co				New Proposal No	ew Proposal PI	New Proposal  PI	New Proposal  PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal  PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI						
	ative group	New Proposal	PI	_			_	×					×	×						×						
	Administra	Continued	PI				_	•	•				•	•	•					•						
Transformative Research Areas (A)	research	New Proposal	PI		_	_	_	×	•				×							×						
Transformative R	Planned res	Continued	PI			_	_	•	•				•							•						
	Publicly offered research	New Proposal	PI			_	_		•											×						
	Publicly rese	Continued *1	PI			_			•											•						
	ative group	New Proposal	PI					×	•	_			×	×												
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Administra	Continued	PI					<b>A</b>	•				<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>												
Transformative R	research	New Proposal	PI					×	•		_	_	×													
	Planned	Continued	PI					<b>A</b>	•			_	•													

Blank cell.The researcher can apply for both research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators.

(In case he or she has a continued research project (except for the research project of a research project of inchine the continued in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B.

\*The researcher can only apply for one research project in case he or she applied for a research project ementioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B.

\*The researcher can apply plot poor the research project in the column A is a continued research project in Column A.

\*The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column A.

\*The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements of the research project in Column B.

\*The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B.

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\*The researcher can apply for both research projects the search project in Column B.

\*The researcher can apply for both research projects the column B.

\*The researcher can apply for both research projects the necessarch area adopted, he or she only implements the research project in Column B.

\*The researcher c

### 2) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) $\rightarrow$ Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

		Col	umn B		Transformative R	Research Areas (A)			Transformative R	Research Areas (B)				earch	earch	earch	g	_
					area same as the one ir		Research area different from the one in Column A		area same as the one in		Research area different from the one in Column A	Promoted arch	esearch (S	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Challengii	Research
				New Research Area  group  group  group  in of research  med research		Continued use and use a second *2	med research *2	New Research Area  This is the search area to the search area.		med research *2	med research *2	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	General Sci	General Sci	General Sci	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	ਲੋਂ New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Co	lumn	A		Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I
	Administrative group	New Proposal	PΙ	_		_	×				×	×						
	Administr	Continued	PI				<b>A</b>				<b>A</b>	•						
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned research	New Proposal	PI		_	_	×				×							
Transformative R	Planned	Continued	PI			_	•				<b>A</b>							
	Publicly offered research	New Proposal				_												
		Continued *1	PI			_												
	tive group	New Proposal	PI				×	_		_	×							
esearch Areas (B)	Administrative group	Continued	PΙ				<b>A</b>				•							
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Planned research	New Proposal	ΡΙ				×		_	_	×							
	Planned	Continued	PI				<b>A</b>			_	•							

Blank cell:The researcher can apply for both research projects.

-:A researcher can only apply for one research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators.

(In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).

\*The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column B).

<sup>\*1</sup> Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).
\*2 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A" and the "research area different from the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

# 3) Type "Co-Investigator (NewProposal/Continued) (Column A) $\rightarrow$ Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator of a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column B.

	Column B					Transformative I	Research Areas (A)				Transformative F	tesearch Areas (B)				search	search	search	×	g	
				1	Research area same as the one in Column A				rent from the one in		area same as the one is	n Column A	Research area different from the	Promoted	search (S)	científic Res	entific Res	tific Re:	Scientists	nallengi	Research
				New Rese	earch Area	Con	tinued	Colu	Column A		New Research Area		one in Column A	aally Pr Resear	Scientific Ress	Scien	Scien	Scien	Career S	ō	
				Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *I	Planned research *1 Publicy offered research		Publicly offered research	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *1	Planned research *1	Spec		General	General	General	Early-0	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colum	ın A			PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
esearch Areas (A)	Planned research	New Proposal	Co-I		I	I	_	×					×								
Transformative R	Planned	Continued	Co-I			I	_	•					•								
esearch Areas (B)	research	New Proposal	Co-I					×			_	_	×								
Transformative Re	Planned	Continued	Co-I					<b>A</b>				_	<b>A</b>								

#### 4) Type "Co-Investigator (New/Continued) (Column A) $\rightarrow$ Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

		Co	lumn B		Transformative R	esearch Areas (A)			Transformative R	esearch Areas (B)				search	search	search	60	, _
				Research a	rea same as the one in		Research area different from the	Research as	rea same as the one in	same as the one in Column A		Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Res	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	hallengi	Research
				New Rese	earch Area	Continued	one in Column A	New Rese	earch Area	Continued	different from the one in Column A	ally Pr Researc	fic Res	Scien	Scien	Scien	D	
				Administrative group Plumed research		Planned research * I	Planned research *1	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *1	Planned research * 1			General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory
Colun	nn A			New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Pronosal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Pronosal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Pronosal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I	New Proposal  Co-I
esearch Areas (A)	Planned research	New Proposal	Co-I		ı	_	×				×							
Transformative Rea	Planned	Continued	Co-I				•				<b>A</b>							
esearch Areas (B)	Planned research	New Proposal	Co-I				×		_	-	×							
Transformative Re	Planned	Continued	Co-I				<b>A</b>			_	<b>A</b>							

Blank cell: The researcher can anoly for both research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators. (In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B)

\*The researcher can only apply for one research project (mentioned in Column B, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B)

\*The researcher cannot apply for one research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column B)

The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project mentioned in Column B.

Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects mentioned in Column B.

<sup>\*1</sup> In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A" and the "research area different from the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

# 5) Type "Research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who as Principal Investigator tries to apply for or as Co-Investigator participate in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

There is no restriction on parallel grant application/receipt between a research category, which JSPS organizes a call for proposals and which this table does not describe, and a research project mentioned in Column B.

	С	olum	n B	Trai	nsformative Research Areas	Transformative Research Areas (B)			
				Administrative group	Planned Research	Publicly offered research	Administrative group	Planned Research	
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	
Column A				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	
		New Proposal	PI	×			×		
Specially Promoted	i	Continued PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	
Research		New Proposal Co-I		×					
		Continued	Co-I	•					
Saiantifia Dasaanah (	·C)	New Proposal	PI						
Scientific Research (S		Continued PI		<b>A</b>					
Scientific Research (B)	Generative esearch Fields	Continued PI							
Scientific Research (C)	Generative esearch Fields	Continued	PI						
Challenging Research (Pioneering)		New Proposal	PI	×	×	×			
Chanenging Research (Plot		Continued PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>			
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow	v)*1	Continued	PI	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	
Home-Returning Resear Development Research		Continued	PI						

#### 6) Type "Research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals (Column A) → Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who as Principal Investigator tries to apply for in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

There is no restriction on parallel grant application/receipt between a research category, which JSPS organizes a call for proposals and which this table does not describe, and a research project mentioned in Column B.

	Column B	Transformative Research Areas (A)	Transformative Research Areas (B)
		Planned Research*2	Planned Research*2
		New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A		Co-I	Co-I
Specially Promoted	New Proposal PI		
Research	Continued PI	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>

- Blank cell:The researcher can apply for both research projects.

  × The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B).

  ★ The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A).

  □ The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column A.

  □ The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B.

- \*1 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified
- and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.

  \*2 The Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."