Attached Table 1 Table of Restrictions on Parallel Grant Application/Receipt for "Grant-in-Aid for Transformative Research Areas (A/B)"

1) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025(continued research project) mentioned in Column A.

\backslash		Col	umn B			Transformative Re	search Areas (A)				Transformative R	esearch Areas (B)			_	earch	earch	earch		<u>ة</u>	, _
	Column B		R	esearch area same a	as the one in Column A	L	Research area diffe	rent from the one in	Research ar	rea same as the one is	n Column A	Research area different from the	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Res (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Resea (C)	Early-Career Scientists	Challenging	Research	
				New Rese	arch Area	Conti	nued	Colu	mn A	New Rese	arch Area	Continued	one in Column A	ially Pr Researc	ífic Res	Scien	Scien	Scien	Career S	0	
			d nous drons New Proposal	Jurassa Journel Journal Mew Proposal	Planned research	Publicly offered research	Planned researcl	Publicly offered research	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research	Planned research			General New Proposal	General	General	Tarly Early New Proposal	Pioneering	Exploratory	
С	Column A		PI	PI	New Proposal PI	PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	PI	New Proposal PI	New Proposal PI	
	ative group	Do New PI Proposal		_			_	×					×	×						×	
	Administr	Continued	Ы				_	•	•					•	•					•	
Transformative Research Areas (A)	ned research	New Proposal	Ы		_	_	_	×					×							×	
Transformative I	Plannec	Continued	Ы			_	_	•	•				•							•	
	Publicly offered research	New Proposal	Ы			_	_		•											×	
	Publicl	Continued *1	Ы			_			•											•	
	ative group	New Proposal	Ы					×		_			×	×							
Research Areas (B)	Administr	Continued	Ы					•	•				•	•							
Transformative Res	l research	New Proposal	Ы					×			_	_	×								
	Planned	Continued	Ы					•	•			_	•								

Blank cell. The researcher can only apply for both research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators. (In case he or she has a continued research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators. (In case he or she has a continued research project (except for the research project mentioned in Column A). St-The researcher can only apply for one research project. Investigators in case bed an adopted, for a seearch project mentioned in Column A). The researcher can only apply for an eresearch project. Investigators in case both are adopted, for a seearch project mentioned in Column A). The researcher can only apply for an eresearch project. Investigators in case both are adopted, for a seearch project mentioned in Column A). The researcher can only apply for one research project. Investigators in adopted, for a seearch project mentioned in Column A. The researcher can only apply for one research project. Investigators in adopted, for a seearch project mentioned in Column A. The researcher can only apply for one research project mentioned in Column B in addition to the research project mentioned in Column B. Shaded cell. There are not cases that the research apply is the research project in column A. Note that if a PI of a Planned Research project in the Transformative Research hares is selected as PI for a Specially Promoted Research, secarch project in star down and the research project in the research are as in the research apply and the the research application which adopted to replace its PI and must be abolished. *1 Research project in Investigators Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research) areas is elected as PI for a Specially Promoted Research, research there are in adopted to research application on narallel arrantanticator/cecit ating intraintory Areas (A) (A) (Publicly Offered Research) areas is elected

2) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

\backslash		Co	lumn B		Transformative R	Research Areas (A)			Transformative R	esearch Areas (B)				earch	earch	earch	gu	-
	\backslash			Research a	area same as the one ir	n Column A	Research area different from the	Research a	area same as the one in	Column A	Research area different from the	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Challenging	Research
				New Res	earch Area	Continued 달	one in Column A	New Res	earch Area	Continued	one in Column A	scially P Resea	ıtific Re					
	Column A		Administrativ group	Planned resea	Planned resea	Planned resea *2	Administrati group Planned resea		Planned reseau *2	Planned resea	Spe	Scier	General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory	
C			\backslash	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I
	Administrative group	New Proposal	PI	_		_	×				×	×						
	Administra	Continued	PI				•											
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned research	New Proposal	PI		_	_	×				×							
Transformative R	Planned	Continued	PI			_	•											
	Publicly offered research	New Proposal				_												
	Publicly rese	Continued *1	Ы			_												
	Administrative group	New Proposal	Ы				×	_		_	×							
esearch Areas (B)	Administr	Continued	Ы								•							
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Planned research	New Proposal	Ы				×		_	_	×							
	Planned	Continued	PI															

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects. -: A researcher can only apply for one research project (except for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators. (In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B) * The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column B). A: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A). Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects mentioned in Column A and Column B.

*1 Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research). *2 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A" and the "research area different from the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

$\textbf{3) Type "Co-Investigator (NewProposal/Continued) (Column A) \rightarrow Principal Investigator (Column B)"}$

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

\backslash	Column B				Transformative R	esearch Areas (A)				Transformative R	esearch Areas (B)			<u>_</u>	search	search	search	s	ដ	e	
				Research area same as the one in Column A				Research area different from the one in		Research a	rea same as the one in	n Column A	Research area different from the	scially Promoted Research	earch (S)	Scientific Rei (A)	Scientific Re: (B)	ttific Re (C)	Scientist	Challenging	Research
	\backslash	`		New Rese	arch Area	Continued		Column A		New Research Area		Continued	one in Column A	ally Pro Researc	fic Res	Scien	Scien	Scien	Career S	5	-
				Administrative group Phuned research		Planned research *1 Publicly offered research		Planned research *1	Publicly offered research	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research *1	Planned research *]	Spe	Scientific Re	General	General	General	Early-C	Pioneering	Exploratory
			\backslash	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colu	nn A			PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
esearch Areas (A)	research		Co-I		_	_	_	×					×								
Transformative R	Planned	Continued	Co-I			_	_	•					•								
esearch Areas (B)	research		Co-I					×			_	_	×								
Transformative Re	ansformative R		Co-I					•				_	•								

4) Type "Co-Investigator (New/Continued) (Column A) \rightarrow Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

\backslash		Col	umn B		Transformative R	esearch Areas (A)			Transformative F	Research Areas (B)				search	search	search	ដ).e
					rea same as the one ir	n Column A					Research area different from the	Specially Promoted Research	earch (1	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Res (B)	Scientific Res (C)	hallen gi	Research
				New Rese	earch Area	Continued	one in Column A		New Research Area		one in Column A	ally Pro Researc	Scientific Research (S)	General	General	Scien	G	-
				Administrative group	Planned research Planned research *1		Planned research * 1	Administrative group	Planned research	Planned research * I						General	Pionecring	Exploratory
Colun	n A			New Proposal Co-I	New Pronosal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I	New Proposal Co-I
Colum				60-1	20-1	204	20-1			C0-1	20-1	C0-1						
esearch Areas (A)	search Areas (A) research	New Proposal	Co-I		_	_	×				×							
Transformative Res	Planned research	Continued	Co-I			_	•											
esearch Areas (B)	Transformative Research Areas (B) Planned research		Co-I				×		_	_	×							
mativ			Co-I							_	•							

Blank cell: The researcher can anolv for both research project for the research project of "Administrative Group") in one and the same research area regardless of Principal Investigators or Co-Investigators. (In case he or she has a continued research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B) */the researcher can only apply for one research project mentioned in Column B, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B). */the researcher cannot apply for a research project (mentioned in Column B (He or she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in Column A). */the researcher cannot apply for a research project. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of a continued research project in Column A). */the researcher cannot apply for a research project. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of a continued research project in Column B. Shaded cell: There are not cases that the researcher apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B.

*1 In regards to the "continued research area" under "Research area same as the one in Column A" and the "research area different from the one in Column A", the Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."

5) Type "Research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who as Principal Investigator tries to apply for or as Co-Investigator participate in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in Column B.

There is no restriction on parallel grant application/receipt between a research category, which JSPS organizes a call for proposals and which this table does not describe, and a research project mentioned in Column B.

	(Colum	n B	Trar	sformative Research Areas	Transformative Research Areas (B)			
	$\overline{\ }$			Administrative group	Planned Research	Publicly offered research	Administrative group	Planned Research	
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	
Column A				Ы	PI	PI	PI	PI	
		New Proposal	PI	×			×		
Specially Promote	ed	Continued PI		A	A	A	A		
Research		New Proposal Co-I		×					
		Continued CO-I		A					
	(0)	New Proposal PI							
Scientific Research	(S)	Continued PI		A					
Scientific Research (B)	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI						
Scientific Research (C)	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI						
Challenging Research (Pioneering)		New Proposal PI		×	×	×			
		Continued PI		A	A	A			
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fello	ow)*1	Continued	PI	A	A		A		
Home-Returning Rese Development Resea	Continued	PI							

6) Type "Research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals (Column A) \rightarrow Co-Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restrictions on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who as Principal Investigator tries to apply for in a research project mentioned in Column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in Column A" participates in a research project mentioned in Column B as Co-Investigator.

There is no restriction on parallel grant application/receipt between a research category, which JSPS organizes a call for proposals and which this table does not describe, and a research project mentioned in Column B.

	Colum	n B	Transformative Research Areas (A)	Transformative Research Areas (B)
			Planned Research*2	Planned Research*2
			New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A		$\overline{\ }$	Co-I	Co-I
Specially Promoted	New Proposal	Ы		
Research	Continued	PI		A

Blank cell:The researcher can apply for both research projects. × The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he or she applied for a research project mentioned in Column A, he or she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in Column B). ▲ The researcher can only apply for a research project. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column A. □ The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column A. □ The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he or she only implements the research of the research project in Column B.

*1 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified

and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants. *2 The Administrative Group has the same restrictions on duplication as for "Planned research."