タイ(2): CLCを持続するためのコミュニティのオーナーシップと外部からの支援に関する調査研究 アンヤマニー・ブラナカノン

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In order to improve quality and sustainability of CLCs, community ownership and external intervention are important factors concerning in this study

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Findings

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- Sustainable development of CLCs could not be possible without emphasis on both community ownership concept and appropriate external intervention
- Successful CLCs always organize varied activities to meet the need of people from diverse groups and objectives. Core activities always involve people income/economy and their quality of life.

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Findings

- Key factors which contribute to ownership:
 CLCs activities have to be diversified to meet the objective holistically.
 - CLCs activities must restore community's dignity and confidence.
 - CLCs activities must restore relationship among people regarding respect, independent, equality and justice.
 - CLCs activities should be emphasized on selfmanagement. People would learn to analyze and foresee the business they are going to run.

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Findings

- Key factors which contribute to ownership:
 - □ CLCs activities should give priority to the community need. They should be started from cooperation among networks and gradually develop to sustainable business in the future.
 - The management conception should consider diversified thoughts from people with different ideas and concepts.

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Findings

 External intervention issues:

 Global trend is considered as important external intervention at a mega level. Therefore when any CLCs are interested in the global trend and act accordingly based on this trend, they are likely to be accepted by the people and community which then attracts funding sources, aides from the government, non-government and business sectors to pool their support to them.

Findings

- External intervention issues:
 - □ Funding Sources: Most funding sources provide financial support periodically or temporarily according to their respective policies and objectives. CLC leaders and committees must have knowledge and skills in project management, expenses auditing, financial report., and are ready to follow key conditions set by the funding sources.

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Findings

• External intervention issues:

□ CLCs leaders have to integrate external knowledge into the existing local wisdom and at the same time fade out the old topdown approach, and learn something new from external allies. These experiences help strengthen the leadership and ability in decision- making, have better vision, apply good practices and knowledge to their communities.

Findings

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• External intervention issues:

- □The role of external intervention should be equal to that of CLC leaders and members and relationship among them should be in the form of sharing and supporting each other.
- □The outsiders should not play dominating role or use financial or governing power to intervene without the participation of the community that will bring in a sense of ownership.

Recommendations for CLC management

• Management should open for greater participation from diverse individuals or groups such as women group, children group, occupational groups, so that these groups or individuals can freely participate in CLCs activities which will lead to the sense of ownership from various groups of the community.

Recommendations for CLC management

 In creating a sense of ownership, attention should be paid on carrying out a variety of productive activities to better serve the various interest of participants. Leaders and their teams must always develop and initiate new activities to attract their members.

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Recommendations for CLC management

 Activities of CLCs should be flexible to be able to organize anywhere in the community or outside the community in particular to reach out people in remote areas. CLCs will have new members beyond their community and to build up members to be recruited into CLCs team leaders.

Recommendations for CLC management

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• It is appropriate to start conducting community research in the areas that is in the concerns of that particular community. Research is defined as to identify the sources of problems of the community and allows the community to identify their strength and potentials.

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Recommendations for CLCs Leaders

• Leader should pay attention on learning process management starting from designing learning objectives, designing content, methods and process of the learning which should involve collaborative thinking from stakeholders.

Recommendations for CLCs Leaders

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 Leaders should keep trying to search for the 'representatives' who are wellaccepted from members and create 'communication system' which opens for regular suggestion and criticism that will ensure acceptance from members.

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THANK YOU



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