

資料5

## **BUSINESS EDUCATION** Evolving global trends and Japan

ANDREW CRISP, CARRINGTONCRISP





"The idea that we're preparing kids to work as cogs inside of an organization might not be as realistic as it was in the past. If you look at Generation Z, 42% of them want to start their own business..... Today, five kids with laptops and some server space on Google or Amazon can start whatever they want."

Jaime Casap, chief education evangelist, Google Wharton Reimagine Education conference, February 2016

http://knowledge.wharton.upenn.edu/article/college-vs-business-training-what-do-employers-want/





#### THE BIG PICTURE

"I think higher education is just on the edge of the crevasse. Generally, universities are doing very well financially, so they don't feel from the data that their world is going to collapse. But I think even five years from now these enterprises are going to be in real trouble."

"Some (of the great universities) will survive. Most will evolve hybrid models, in which universities license some courses from an online provider like Coursera, but then provide more-specialized courses in person. Hybrids are actually a principle regardless of industry. If you want to use a new technology in a mainstream existing market, it has to be a hybrid."

Professor Clayton Christensen Harvard Business School February 2013



#### **BEING DIFFERENT**

"Wherever the target audience of an organisation faces a choice of alternative competitors, branding is incredibly important for justifying price, avoiding commoditisation, attracting and retaining talent and ultimately, resisting rivals." Ian Pearman, CEO, Abbott Mead Vickers BBDO, the UK's largest advertising agency

"If you only give people what they already want, someone else will give them what they never dreamed possible." Saatchi & Saatchi

"At Sony, we assume all products of our competitors will have basically the same technology, price performance and features. Design is the only thing that differentiates one product from another in the marketplace."

Norio Ohaga, former Chairman and CEO, Sony



#### THE BEST PROSPECTS FOR INTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT





Countries identified by EY as having a rapidly growing middle class population.

#### SHIFTING PROGRAM DEMAND IN GMAT DATA

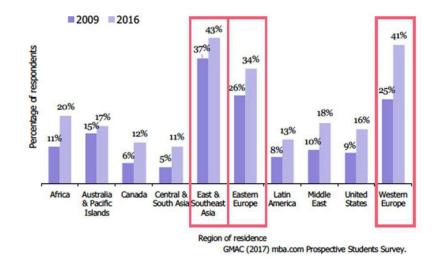
#### Asia-Pacific region driving global growth

Total GMAT exams delivered, by world region of citizenship, TY 2013 - TY 2017

World region	TY 2013	TY 2016	TY 2017	YoY % change	5-yr % change
Asia-Pacific	97,763	125,928	122,426	-3%	+25%
North America	97,041	90,051	85,945	-5%	-11%
Europe	22,671	23,842	22,986	-4%	+1%
Middle East & Africa	14,137	12,674	11,143	-12%	-21%
Latin America	6,744	8,753	8,384	-4%	+24%

GMAT exam data, TY 2013 - TY 2017.

33% of GMAT score reports were sent to business master's programs in TY 2017, up from 15% in TY 2008. Percentage of candidates seeking only business master's programs, by region, 2009 vs. 2016



Carringtoncrisp

GMAT score sending data, TY 2008 - TY 2017.

Graduate

Management

uncil®

#### **RECRUITING IS GETTING HARDER**



### 28% LESS LIKELY TO STUDY IN THE UK 40% LESS LIKELY TO STUDY IN THE USA



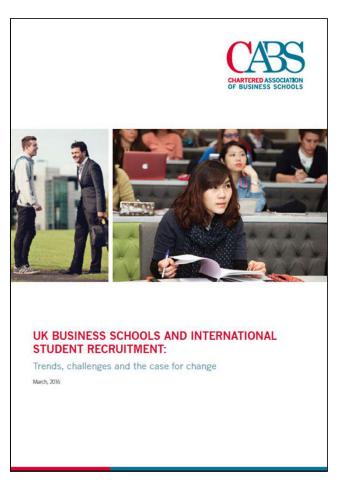
#### WHAT IS INTERNATIONAL?

43% now deliver programmes outside the UK either on their own international campuses or through partnerships that deliver transnational education.

Chartered Association of Business Schools

More international students are enrolled on UK delivered TNE programmes than are studying in the UK, and TNE was valued in 2014 at  $\pounds$ 496m per annum to the UK, including 11% of international fees (based on 2012–13 data)

HEGlobal







"It's a sort of generic world class business school. I would find it hard to articulate any tangible differences that it would have over any of its peers and the image differences are down to nuance".



#### COMPETITORS GENERALLY SAY THE SAME THINGS

#### SPOT THE DIFFERENCE....

LEADERSHIP GLOBAL PARTNERSHIPS INTERNATIONAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP INNOVATION CHANGE SUSTAINABILITY DIVERSE FORWARD-FOCUSED

#### The Spine: develop, practice, experience.

The Spine combines three important elements that run throughout your MBA. These elements provide you with opportunities to develop systemil and your kneekings, providing percental enrichment and enhancing what you've learnt cutside the classroom. The Spine provides soft skills training, practical leadenthip classes, real-life project work and exposure to the business work through visiting spakems and field type.



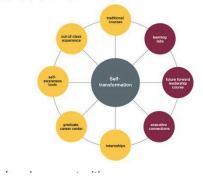


As one of the Top-10 business schools in the UK and one of the top 1% of business schools in the world to hold <u>AACSB, EQUIS and AMBA accreditation</u>, we have a 40 year track record of developing innovative managers and successful business leaders sought after by leading employers.

## Giving you a true global perspective

#### An innovative Forward Focus curriculum

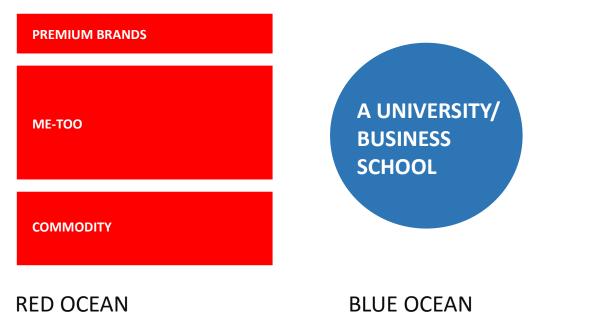
The W. P. Carey Full-time MBA will transform you into a business leader who can navigate uncertainty and change. Through a curriculum featuring eight dynamic experiences — three of which are unique to W. P. Carey — you'll be prepared to lead, no matter what's next.





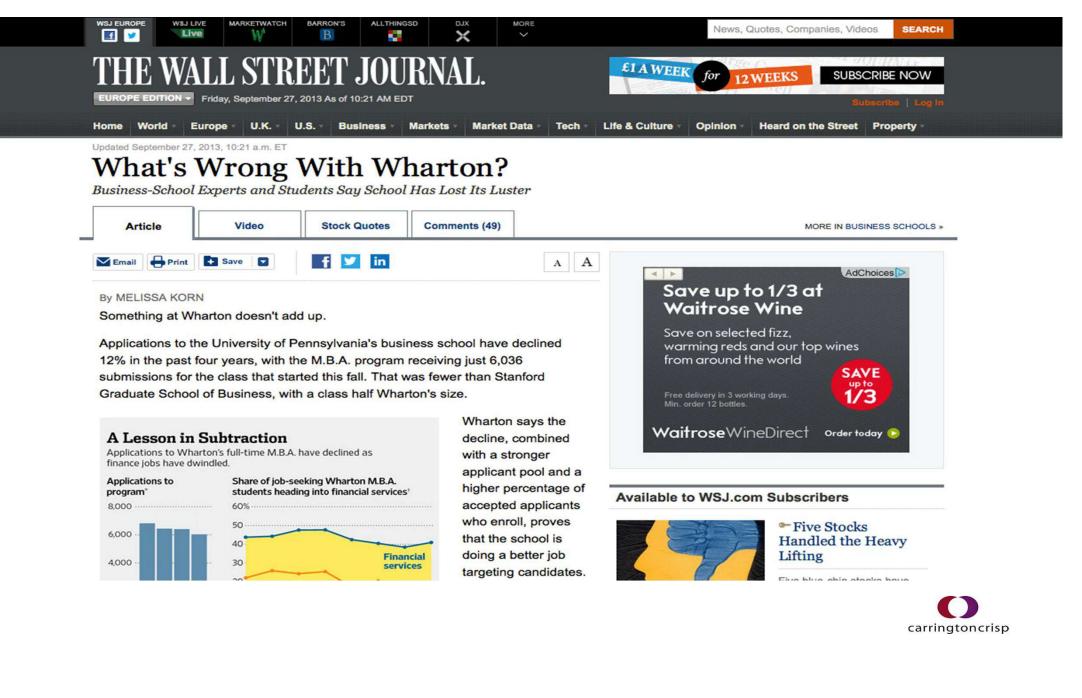
#### STAND OUT FROM THE CROWD

#### ONE IN A HUNDRED OR A MARKET OF ONE?



INSTITUTIONS MUST HAVE THE AUDACITY TO OFFER SOMETHING OF REAL QUALITY AND AUTHENTIC DIFFERENCE





#### THE IMPACT OF RANKINGS

Only 25% agree that they took no notice of rankings when deciding where to study.

Country/Continent	2008	2018
China/HK	3	7
Asia	2	8
UK	15	14
Europe	14	17
USA	50	57

Financial Times Global MBA Ranking





#### **BUSINESS SCHOOL PROGRAMMES**



- Entrepreneurship
- Flexibility
- Data analysis
- Technology
- Specialisation
- MBA or Masters?
- Soft skills and leadership
- Career services



#### BRANDS, DIFFERNTIATION AND SPECIALISATION





#### IT IS ABOUT FOCUSING ON THE FUTURE



#### REAL-TIME LEARNING FROM REAL-WORLD BUSINESS ISSUES AND OPPORTUNITIES



E.G. BUSINESS ECO-SYSTEMS



CHALLENGING ISSUES CHALLENGING EXPERIENCES



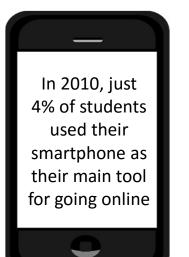
A NEW FACULTY MODEL?

# FIFO TO LILO

### FLY IN, FLY OUT TO LOG IN, LOG OUT



#### SMALL IS BEAUTIFUL



In 2017, 63% of students used their smartphone as their main tool for going online



#### A GENERATION RAISED ON SOCIAL MEDIA



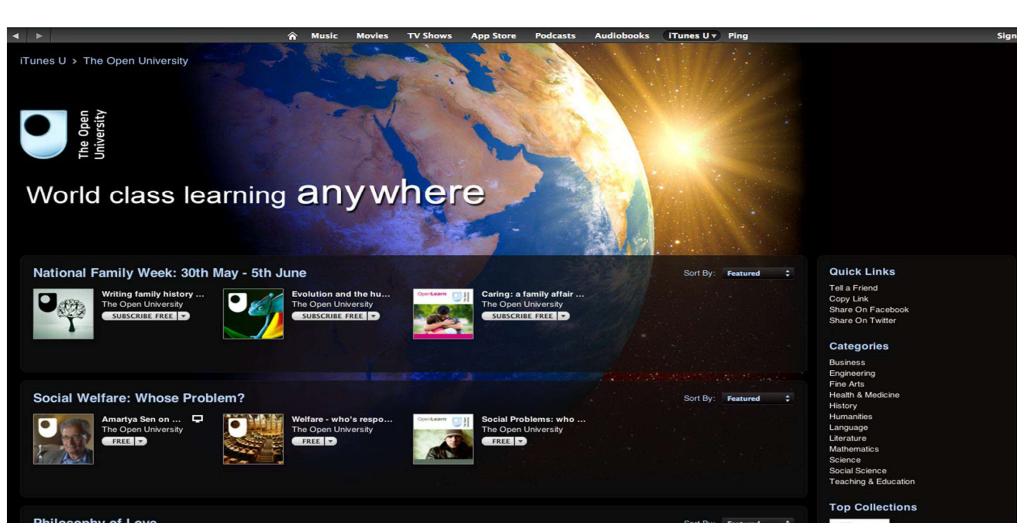


62% post information for friends



43% use groups for their studies





In the 1309 days up to January 2012 since the Open University launched on iTunesU, there had been over 44 million downloads of their material, with 5,192,000 visitors downloading files, an average of 291,500 downloads <u>a week</u>, 90% of visitors coming from outside the United Kingdom and 1 in 33.6 downloaders going on to visit the OU website.

#### WHAT EMPLOYERS WANT

<sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> of EMPLOYERS SAY THE BIG 5 SUBJECTS TO STUDY ARE:

ETHICS LEADERSHIP GOVERNANCE INNOVATION CHANGE MANAGEMENT



#### JOBS OF THE FUTURE?

PROFESSIONAL TRIBER FREELANCE PROFESSORS URBAN FARMERS END OF LIFE PLANNER SENIOR CARER REMOTE HEALTH CARE SPECIALIST NEURO-IMPLANT TECHNICIAN SMART-HOME HANDYPERSON VIRTUAL REALITY EXPERIENCE DESIGNER 3-D PRINTER DESIGN SPECIALIST Source:

http://www.fastcompany.com/3046277/thenew-rules-of-work/the-top-jobs-in-10-yearsmight-not-be-what-you-expect





#### LOCATIONS CONSIDERED FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDY

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Asked which countries they India would consider for further Other (please specify) study, more than half the Brazil sample chose USA (62%) China and UK (52%) Japan Australia was ranked third Singapore (39%) and Canada was Hong Kong fourth (36%) Ireland Switzerland Germany, France and Spain Italy were also selected by more than 1 in 5 of the Netherlands respondents New Zealand Spain Japan is chosen by 15% of France respondents, China by 11%. Germany Canada Australia Source: The Business of Branding 2017 UK USA 0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60%

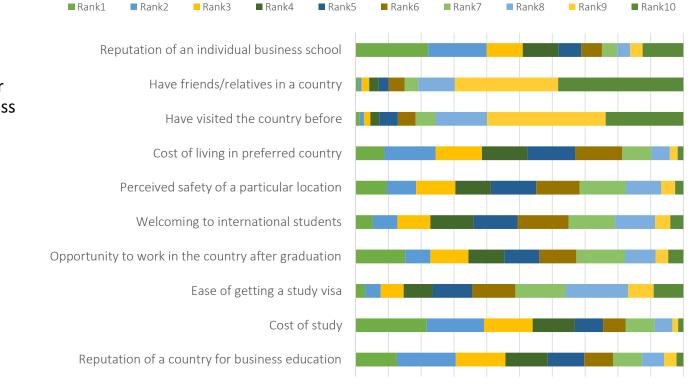


70%

#### MOST IMPORTANT ELEMENTS WHEN CONSIDERING STUDY ABROAD

Although cost of study is the most important consideration when considering where to study abroad, reputation of an individual business school and reputation of a country for business education are only slightly less important in second and third place (based on rankings of 1, 2 or 3).

Source: The Business of Branding 2017



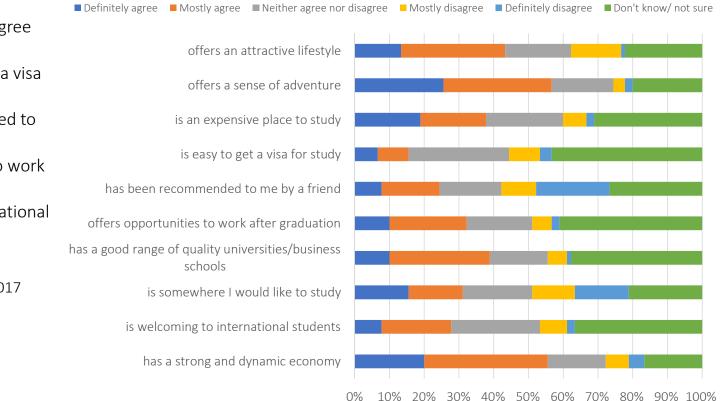
0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%



#### PERSPECTIVES OF JAPAN AS A STUDY ABROAD DESTINATION

- Japan has the third smallest percentage who definitely agree that it:
  - Is an easy place to get a visa for study
  - Has been recommended to them by a friend
  - Offers opportunities to work after graduation
  - Is welcoming to international students

Source: The Business of Branding 2017





#### CHANGE DRIVERS FOR BUSINESS SCHOOLS

- 1. Globalisation and international competition driving the need to demonstrate differentiation and value;
- 2. The Edutech entrants, impacting on teaching, learning, recruitment and marketing;
- 3. Shifting funding models, especially reduction in state funding and other government activity;
- 4. Collaboration across and between institutions;
- 5. Different audiences and different demands from existing audiences, different programs and different ways to study; and
- 6. What employers want the changing nature of business and employment and learning at work.





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