

平成29年度 **英** **語** (50分)

注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけない。
- 2 この問題冊子は11ページである。
試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせること。
- 3 試験開始の合図前に、監督者の指示に従って、解答用紙の該当欄に以下の内容をそれぞれ正しく記入し、マークすること。
 - ・①氏名欄
氏名を記入すること。
 - ・②受験番号、③生年月日、④受験地欄
受験番号、生年月日を記入し、さらにマーク欄に受験番号(数字)、生年月日(年号・数字)、受験地をマークすること。
- 4 受験番号、生年月日、受験地が正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがある。
- 5 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークすること。例えば、

10

と表示のある解答番号に対して②と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答欄の②にマークすること。

(例)

解答 番号	解 答 欄				
10	①	②	③	④	⑤

- 6 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけない。
- 7 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってよい。

英 語

(解答番号 ~)

次の 1 から 3 までの対話において、下線を引いた語の中で最も強く発音されるものを、それぞれ ①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。解答番号は ~ 。

1 A : Welcome to Tony's Pizza. Do you have a reservation?

B : Yes, the name is Dixon.

A : OK. Mr. Dixon. For five people at 6:15...

B : Actually, there are six of us. I hope that's OK.

① ② ③ ④

2 A : Do you know when we have to hand in our essay?

B : Mr. Smith said that we should bring it to the next class.

A : Then I'll finish it this weekend.

B : No, that won't work. We have the class tomorrow.

① ② ③ ④

3 A : I'd like to return this vase and get a new one.

B : Is there something wrong with it, sir?

A : Yes, I noticed some kind of crack on the bottom.

① ② ③ ④

B : I'm very sorry. We'll exchange it for you.

2 次の1から5までの対話文の 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。解答番号は 4 ～ 8 。

1 (At a station)

A : Excuse me. Could you tell me where the City Hall is?

B : Well, it's a little far from here.

A : 4

B : You should take a bus or a taxi.

① How can I get there?

② When is it open?

③ What is it called?

④ Where is the nearest entrance?

2 (At a sandwich shop)

A : May I help you?

B : I'd like a ham sandwich, please.

A : 5 , sir?

B : Cheese, mustard, and tomatoes, please.

① Would you like something to drink

② Can you say that again

③ What would you like in it

④ Will you heat it up for me

3 (At school)

A : Did you bring lunch today?

B : No. I'm going to the cafeteria.

A : 6

B : Sure. Let's get there early before it gets crowded.

① Shall I make your lunch too?

② Shall we go together?

③ Should I do that alone?

④ Should we wait till tomorrow?

4 (At a newly-opened restaurant)

A : Did you enjoy your dinner?

B : Yes, very much. That mushroom pizza was great!

A : I'm glad you liked it.

B : I'd love to. I'd like to try your other pizzas, too.

- ① Please come back again. ② Please be quiet here.
③ Don't be late next time. ④ Don't eat too much.

5 (At a sports club)

A : May I help you?

B : Yes. I'd like to join this sports club.

A : OK.

B : Yes, I brought my driver's license. Here you are.

- ① Do you often come here? ② Do you have any ID?
③ Are you interested in sports? ④ Are you leaving now?

3 次の1から3の各英文がまとまりのある文章になるようにそれぞれ①～⑤の語(句)を並べかえたとき、2番目と4番目に入るものを選びなさい。解答番号は ～ 。

1 Many years ago on hot summer days, the children of the village often went swimming in the river. Most children just played in the water, but some of the braver boys from the bridge, where the river was deep.

- ① liked to ② into ③ the
④ dive ⑤ water

2 Last summer, Keiko stayed with a family in Australia for a month. She thinks the experience changed her a lot. Before going to Australia, she about herself, but afterwards, she had more confidence speaking about herself and giving her opinions.

- ① been ② shy ③ to talk
④ too ⑤ had

3 John loved to go to the beach every year. He hated the August crowds, so he usually went to the beach in early September. The weather in September was nicer. It July or August.

- ① not as ② in ③ hot
④ was ⑤ as

4 次の1から3の各メッセージの送り手が意図したものとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。解答番号は 15 ～ 17。

1 I've just heard that you fell and broke your leg yesterday and are in hospital now. I'm really worried about you. I'll come and see you tomorrow. Let me know if you need anything. I hope you're not in too much pain.

- ① 事故の様子を伝える。 ② 病気の原因を調べる。
③ 災害の状況を報告する。 ④ 怪我の見舞いを述べる。

15

2 Does your work make you tired? However good you are at your job, you sometimes need a rest. How about visiting a Caribbean island, where all you can see around you are the blue ocean and palm trees? For more information, please visit our website. You are just a couple of clicks away from a relaxing Caribbean vacation!

- ① 友人の健康を気遣う。 ② 転職について助言をする。
③ 島の自然環境を説明する。 ④ 旅行の宣伝をする。

16

3 The next train from Platform 4 is a limited express heading to South Coast Station via White Fox Station. Passengers need to have a reserved seat ticket on this limited express. There are no non-reserved seats on this train. Please watch your step when boarding the train. Thank you.

- ① 電車の到着時刻を案内する。 ② 次に発車する電車を案内する。
③ 新しい電車の性能を説明する。 ④ 電車での旅行を勧める。

17

5 次の1から3の各英文の 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。解答番号は 18 ～ 20 。

1 If you want to be a good speaker of English, take advantage of every chance to speak English. Don't be shy and don't be afraid of making mistakes. The most important thing is not to speak English perfectly 18 to make yourself understood and enjoy communicating with others.

- ① then ② or ③ but ④ so

2 On a trip to England, Aki found a fried tomato on her plate as part of her breakfast. She liked tomatoes in salad, but it was the first time for her to eat a cooked tomato. She also saw some people put beans on toast, which she had never seen before. It was surprising for her to see people eat tomatoes and beans in such 19 ways.

- ① quick ② different ③ official ④ expensive

3 The new president of the student council gave a long speech to all students at the assembly. As a 20 , she looked to the future and spoke about the need for change. She also explained her plan to make life at school more positive and pleasant for everyone.

- ① leader ② worker ③ listener ④ maker

- 6 次の表と英文を読み、1から3の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。解答番号は ～ 。

Things that cause or might cause cancer

Group	Description	Examples
Group 1	Things that cause cancer in humans	Smoking, processed meat (bacon and sausage), exposure to the sun, alcohol
Group 2A	Things that probably cause cancer in humans	Steroids, red meat
Group 2B	Things that possibly cause cancer in humans	Coffee, gasoline, pickles

(<http://www.vox.com/2015/10/26/9617928/iarc-cancer-risk-carcinogenic> より作成)

The World Health Organization (WHO) is part of the United Nations. It works to improve health all over the world. The WHO does everything it can to fight diseases such as HIV/AIDS, but it also tries to help people to lead healthier lifestyles. The WHO gives advice on exercising and healthy eating, for example. People around the world use this advice to try to live healthier lives.

The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) belongs to the WHO. There are many types of cancer and also many causes of cancer. The IARC looks at research into the causes of cancer in order to give advice to people. This is a difficult job, however, because some things clearly cause cancer and some things only *might* cause cancer. The IARC's job is to make lists of these things. The table above shows only three of the five groups in the full list. Group 1 contains things that cause cancer in humans. Group 2A contains things that probably cause cancer in humans. The IARC is able to say this because the things in Group 2A are known to cause cancer in animals, and therefore, they also probably cause cancer in humans. Group 2B contains things that possibly cause cancer in humans, because these things sometimes cause cancer in animals.

It may not be necessary to avoid everything on the list. The list shows things that have a link to cancer, or things that might have a link to cancer. It does not tell us if the risk is big or small. It is well known, for example, that smoking is dangerous and is connected to lung cancer as well as other types of cancer. If you smoke, your chances of getting cancer are much higher. We cannot say that sunshine and bacon are equal to smoking in their level of danger, but the IARC says that we should be careful with the things on the list to reduce our risk of getting cancer.

1 According to the table, which of the following is true?

- ① Steroids and alcohol belong to the same group.
- ② Group 1 contains things that cause cancer in people.
- ③ Pickles are not in the same group as coffee.
- ④ Group 2A does not include any food items.

21

2 According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① The IARC, specializing in cancer, is part of the WHO.
- ② The IARC cancer-causing list has a total of four groups.
- ③ The IARC encourages people to have their pets tested.
- ④ The IARC's job is to raise money for animal research.

22

3 According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① People generally do not like to cook dishes using bacon.
- ② The IARC does not tell us to avoid everything on the list.
- ③ We should immediately stop eating bacon and sausage.
- ④ We should eat whatever foods we like every day.

23

7 次の英文を読み、1から4の 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。解答番号は 24 ~ 27 。

One rainy Sunday, Anita woke up and looked outside. "It's raining again..." she said and looked unhappy. "Oh, rainy days are not so bad," Anita's mother, Julia, replied. "I'm sure you can find a way to enjoy a day like today. How about inviting your friends over?" "Thanks, Mom." Anita smiled a little but still looked sad.

"Do you like rain, Mom?" Anita asked. "You usually look happy on rainy days."

Julia replied, "No, I don't like rain, but rainy days always remind me of my old friends. Now, those memories make me feel happy on rainy days. When I was your age, I didn't like rainy days either. Just like you, I loved to do active things outside, especially hiking and cycling. When it rained, I couldn't do the things I liked, so I didn't want to do anything at all. One day, however, my two best friends and I decided to find a way to make rainy days more enjoyable."

"What happened then?" asked Anita.

Julia continued, "We each tried to think of some ways to enjoy rainy days. For the next few months, every time it rained, the three of us met at my home and tried out one of our ideas. The first idea was to try to enjoy getting wet. This seemed like a good idea at the time, but very soon, we got completely wet and felt very cold. Another idea was to walk around together under a big umbrella while singing. That went well for a while, but because of the strong winds and rain, we couldn't hear ourselves sing, and then the umbrella broke. In the end, we did agree that just being together was a good way to spend rainy days. It was much better than just sitting alone at home waiting for the rain to stop."

Julia smiled and said, "Anita, I really want to help you learn to enjoy rainy days, too. That's why I think you should invite your friends over and spend time with them on days like today." Anita finally started to smile and rushed to call her friends.

1 Anita was unhappy because she 24

- ① had to get up early.
- ② couldn't go on a trip.
- ③ had to do homework.
- ④ didn't like rainy days.

2 When Julia was her daughter's age, she and her friends 25

- ① looked for places to sleep at night.
- ② tried to find a way to enjoy rainy days.
- ③ liked to stay home on sunny days.
- ④ went cycling every weekend.

3 One activity that Julia and her friends did was 26

- ① collecting umbrellas.
- ② going to cafes.
- ③ going swimming.
- ④ singing in the rain.

4 After listening to her mother, Anita decided to 27

- ① invite her friends over.
- ② buy a new phone.
- ③ learn more about weather.
- ④ spend more time with her.

